$$M_{\rm int} \quad = \quad \frac{4\pi}{3}\rho(t)r(t)^3$$

$$= \quad \frac{4\pi}{3}\rho_0 r_0^3$$

$$\mathrm{KE} + \mathrm{GPE} \quad = \quad \frac{1}{2}mv^2 - \frac{GM_{\rm int}m}{r} \quad = \quad -\frac{1}{2}mkc^2\tilde{\omega}^2$$

$$r(t) \quad \equiv \quad \tilde{\omega}a(t)$$

$\tilde{\omega}$	comoving coordinate	meters
$a(t)$	scale factor	no units

$$\tilde{\omega}^2\left(\frac{da}{dt}\right)^2 - \frac{8\pi}{3}G\rho\tilde{\omega}^2a^2 \quad = \quad -kc^2\tilde{\omega}^2$$

$$\left(\frac{da}{dt}\right)^2 - \frac{8\pi}{3}G\rho a^2 \quad = \quad -kc^2$$

$$H(t) \quad = \quad \frac{1}{a(t)}\frac{da}{dt}$$

$$\left[H(t)^2 - \frac{8\pi}{3}G\rho(t)\right]a(t)^2 \quad = \quad -kc^2$$

$$\left[H_0^2 - \frac{8\pi}{3}G\rho_0\right]a_0^2 \quad = \quad -kc^2$$

$$\Omega_M \quad \equiv \quad \frac{\rho_0}{\rho_{\rm crit}}$$

$$\left(\frac{da}{dt}\right)^2 - \frac{8\pi}{3}G\rho(t)a(t)^2 \quad = \quad -kc^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_0 {a_0}^3 &= \rho(t) a(t)^3 \\ \rho_0 1^3 &= \rho(t) a(t)^3 \\ \frac{\rho_0}{a(t)^2} &= \rho(t) a(t)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{da}{dt}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{8\pi}{3} G\rho_0\right) \frac{1}{a(t)} = -kc^2$$

$$a(x) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Omega_M}{\Omega_M - 1} \left(1 - \cos(x)\right)$$

$$t(x) = \frac{1}{2H_0} \frac{\Omega_M}{(\Omega_M - 1)^{3/2}} \left(x - \sin(x)\right)$$

$$a(t) = \left(6\pi G\rho_0\right)^{1/3} \, t^{2/3}$$

$$a(x) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Omega_M}{1 - \Omega_M} \left(\cosh(x) - 1\right)$$

$$t(x) = \frac{1}{2H_0} \frac{\Omega_M}{(1 - \Omega_M)^{3/2}} \left(\sinh(x) - x\right)$$

$$z = \frac{\lambda_{\mathrm{obs}} - \lambda_{\mathrm{emit}}}{\lambda_{\mathrm{emit}}} = \frac{a_{\mathrm{obs}} - a_{\mathrm{emit}}}{a_{\mathrm{emit}}}$$

$$q(t) \equiv \frac{a(t) \left(d^2a/dt^2\right)}{\left(da/dt\right)^2}$$

$$q(t) = \frac{1}{2} \, \Omega_M(t)$$

$$(ds)^2 = (c\,dt)^2 - a(t)^2 \left(\frac{d\tilde{\omega}^2}{1 - k\tilde{\omega}^2}\right)$$

$$c^2\,dt^2 = a(t)^2 \left(\frac{d\tilde{\omega}^2}{1 - k\tilde{\omega}^2}\right)$$

$$c\,\frac{dt}{a(t)} \quad = \quad \frac{d\tilde{\omega}}{\sqrt{1-k\tilde{\omega}^2}}$$

$$c\int_0^{t_{\rm obs}}\frac{dt}{a(t)} \quad = \quad \int_0^{\tilde{\omega}_e}\frac{d\tilde{\omega}}{\sqrt{1-k\tilde{\omega}^2}}$$

$$\tilde{\omega}(z) \quad = \quad \frac{2c}{H_0}\left(\frac{1}{1+z}\right)\frac{1}{\Omega_M^2}\left(\Omega_M z-(2-\Omega_M)\left[\sqrt{1+\Omega_M z}-1\right]\right)$$

$$f \quad \stackrel{?}{=} \quad \frac{L}{4\pi\tilde{\omega}^2}$$

$$f_{\rm photon} \quad = \quad \frac{L}{4\pi\tilde{\omega}^2(1+z)}$$

$$D_{L\ \rm photon} \quad = \quad \sqrt{\frac{L}{4\pi f_{\rm photon}}} \quad = \quad \tilde{\omega}\sqrt{1+z}$$

$$f_{\rm energy} \quad = \quad \frac{L}{4\pi\tilde{\omega}^2(1+z)(1+z)}$$

$$D_{L\ \rm energy} \quad = \quad \sqrt{\frac{L}{4\pi f_{\rm energy}}} \quad = \quad \tilde{\omega}(1+z)$$