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Q: A CO molecule transitions from vibrational state 2 to 1. The observed wavelength from this change is 4610.3 nm. How fast is this molecule moving?

for CO $k_{wo} = 0.269 \text{ eV}$

$$A: E_2 = k_{wo} \left(2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) = 0.6725 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_1 = k_{wo} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) = 0.4035 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_{\Delta} = E_2 - E_1 = 0.269 \text{ eV}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1240 \text{ eV nm}}{E_{\Delta}} = 4609.6 \text{ nm}$$

$$v = \frac{\text{obs} - \text{theory}}{\text{theory}} \cdot c = \frac{4610.3 - 4609.6}{4609.6} \cdot c = 45557 \text{ m/s} = 45.6 \text{ km/s}$$