



Block of mass M
on frictionless floor.

Springs of force const k
at rest when block at $x=0$.

a) If displace block by dist \vec{x} to right, then

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \underbrace{-k\vec{x}}_{\text{left spring}} + \underbrace{-k\vec{x}}_{\text{right spring}} = \underbrace{-2k\vec{x}}_{\text{total}}$$

$$\boxed{\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = -2kx \uparrow} \quad \text{force to left}$$

b) In this case,

$$m\vec{a} = -2k\vec{x}$$

$$m \frac{d^2\vec{x}}{dt^2} = -2k\vec{x}$$

$$\frac{d^2\vec{x}}{dt^2} = -\left(\frac{2k}{m}\right)\vec{x}$$

$$\rightarrow \omega = \sqrt{\frac{2k}{m}} \rightarrow P = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{M}{2K}}$$

c) Joe chooses $M = 1.5 \text{ kg}$
 $k = 10 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$ each spring

He displaces block by $\vec{x} = 0.2 \text{ m}$ to left of rest,
then releases it at $t = 0$.

Position of block will be

$$x(t) = (-0.2 \text{ m}) \cos\left(\sqrt{\frac{2k}{M}} t\right)$$

$$x(t) = (-0.2 \text{ m}) \cos\left(3.65 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}} t\right)$$

d) Max speed of block? First, find $v(t)$ for any time.

$$\begin{aligned} v(t) &= \frac{dx}{dt} = -(3.65 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}) (-0.2 \text{ m}) \sin\left(3.65 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}} \cdot t\right) \\ &= \left(0.73 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}\right) \sin\left(3.65 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}} \cdot t\right) \end{aligned}$$

↑
max speed is when cosine term is ± 1

$$\rightarrow \boxed{0.73 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}$$