



Earth sees object of mass  $m = 7.35 \times 10^{22} \text{ kg}$ , moving at speed  $v = 10^4 \text{ m/s}$ .

$$v \ll c \rightarrow \gamma \approx 1$$

$$E = \gamma mc^2 \approx mc^2 = 6.61 \times 10^{39} \text{ J}$$

$$p = \gamma mv = 7.35 \times 10^{26} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m/s}$$

$$ME = \sqrt{E^2 - p^2 c^2} \approx E = 6.61 \times 10^{39} \text{ J}$$

Romulans are travelling at  $v_R \gg v$ , Klingons at  $v_K \gg v$ . Each will see the object moving at approximately  $v_R$  and  $v_K$ , respectively. Each should measure a different  $E$  and  $p$ , but get the same momenergy as Earth observers.

	Romulan	Klingon
$E$	$7.63 \times 10^{39} \text{ J}$	$1.52 \times 10^{40} \text{ J}$
$p$	$1.27 \times 10^{31} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m/s}$	$3.25 \times 10^{31} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m/s}$
$\sqrt{E^2 - p^2 c^2}$	$6.61 \times 10^{39} \text{ J}$	$1.17 \times 10^{40} \text{ J}$

Klingon reported  $ME$  is not same as that of the Earth... so Klingons are lying!